

# PRECONCENTRATION, RELEASE and DETECTION of microRNA by Combining Magnetic Hyperthermia and Electrochemistry Modules on a Microfluidic Chip



**E-miRgency project**

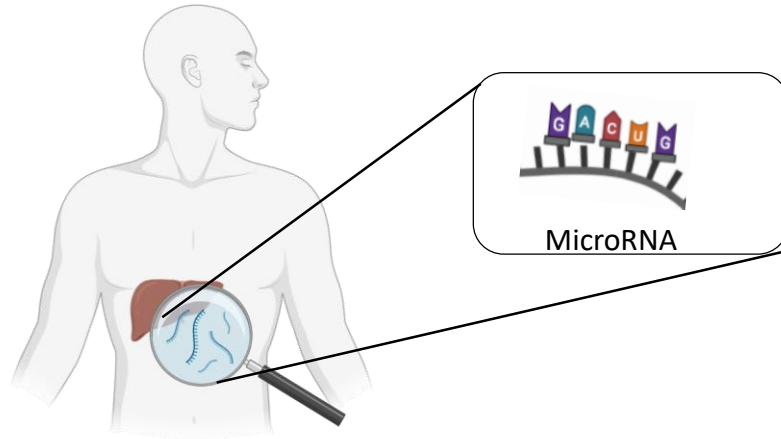
Djamila Kechkeche et Jean Gamby  
10/12/2021



# Why studying RNA is interesting ?

## Why lab on chip device is developed ?

- Point-of-care testing for early pathology diagnosis



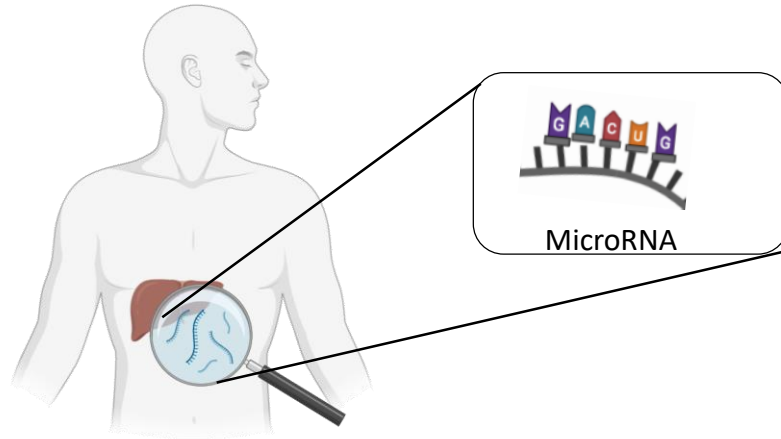
- small noncoding RNA
- Post-transcriptional regulation of gene expression

➔ **Biomarkers<sup>1</sup>**

# Why studying RNA is interesting ?

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- small noncoding RNA
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➔ **Biomarkers<sup>1</sup>**

- What are the advantages of lab on chip ?

- |                                      |                                   |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| ✓ <b>Detection within 30 minutes</b> | ✓ <b>Low sample volumes</b>       |
| ✓ <b>High sensisivity</b>            | ✓ <b>Multiple sample matrices</b> |
| ✓ <b>High specificity</b>            | ✓ <b>Small product</b>            |

# History of this project

Supervisor : Jean GAMBY

Marie Charlotte  
Horny, PhD

*Brevet PCT/EP2018077080*  
*05/10/2018*



2013-2017

2018

**Funding AAP VALO NanoSaclay 2018  
+ Pré-maturation CNRS AAP 2018**



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Supervisor : Jean GAMBY

Claire Poujouly, PhD  
Pedro Gonzalez Losada,  
post Doc

*Déclaration Invention 2020  
(suite brevet maître)*

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DI2021-0031 Paris Saclay  
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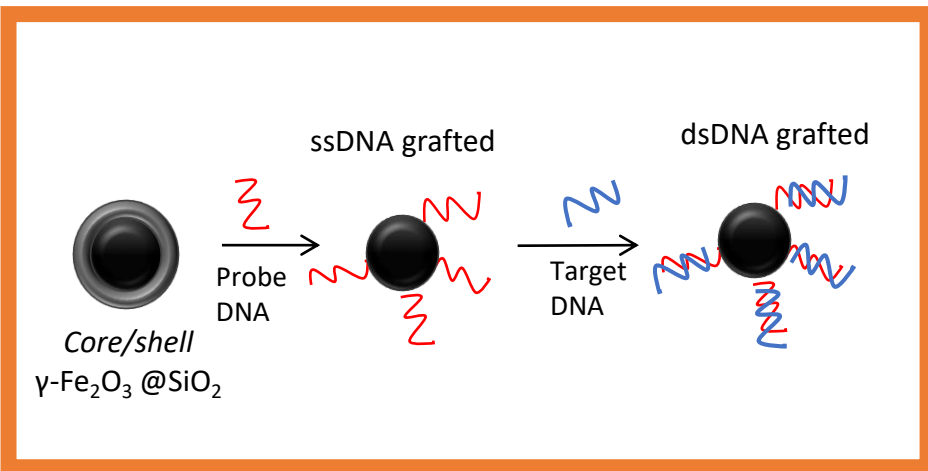
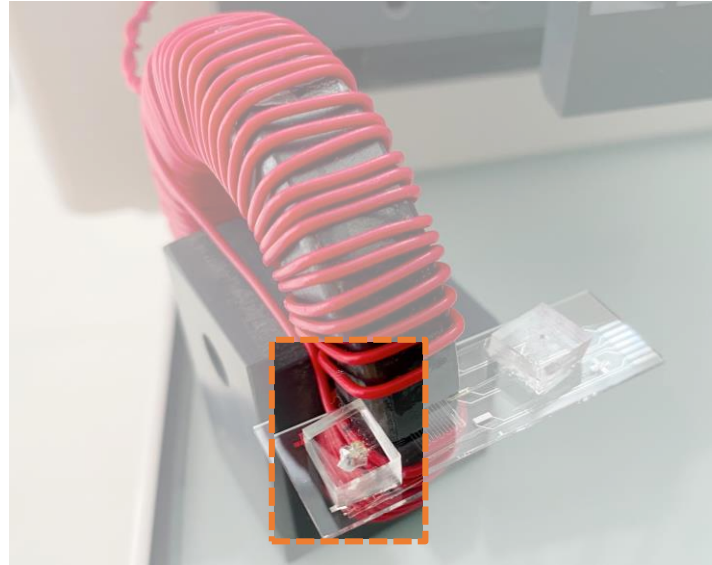
2021

2022

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Funding Labex Nanosacalay 2020

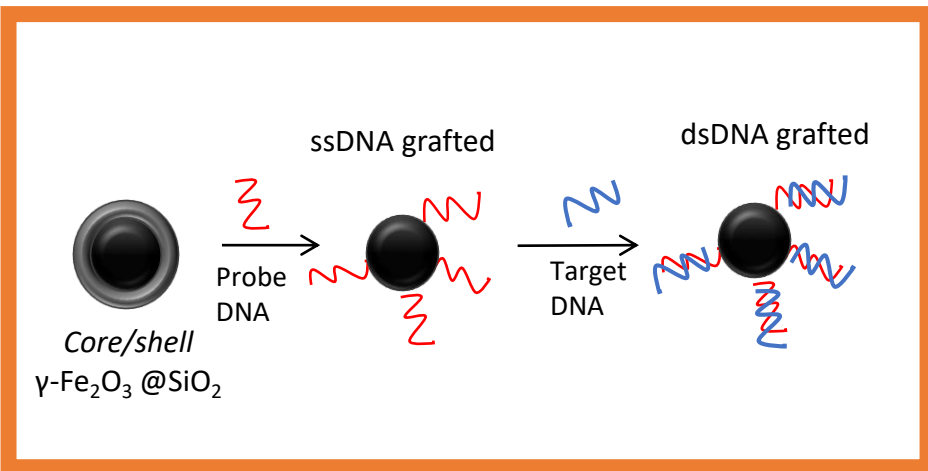
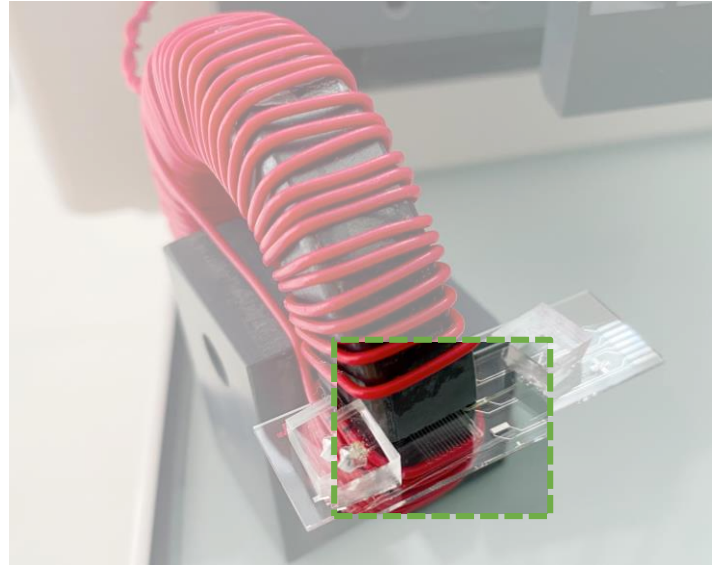
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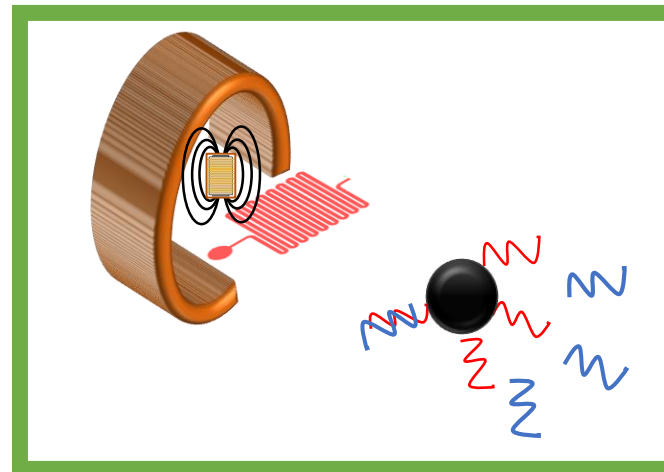
1. Preconcentration of DNA (off chip)



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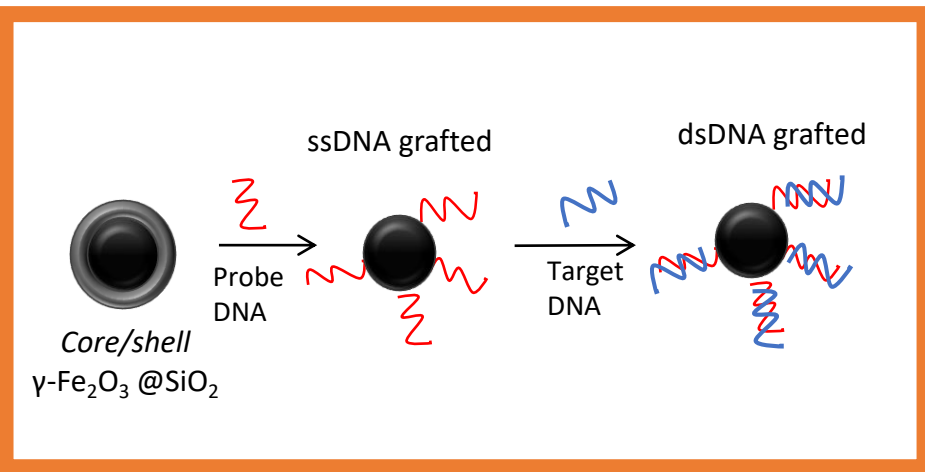
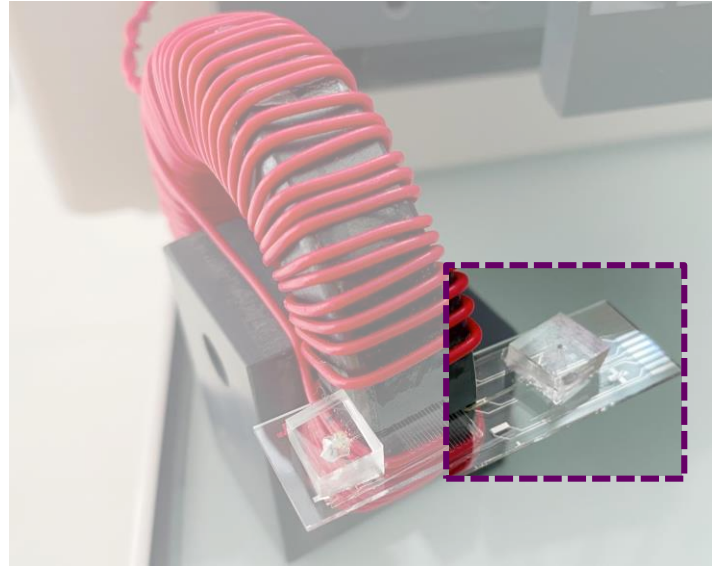
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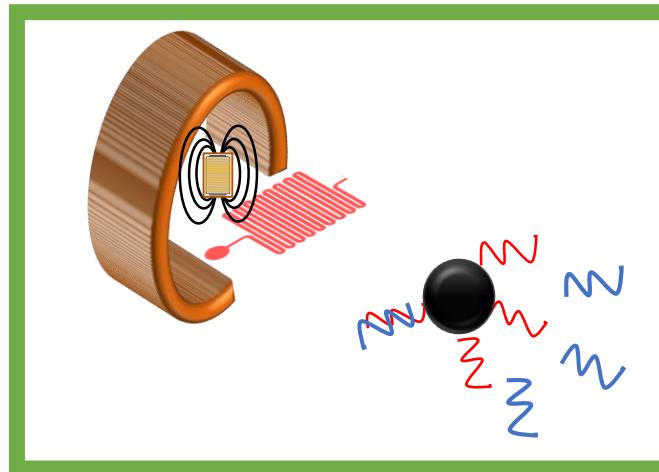
2. Release DNA by magnetic hyperthermia (on chip)



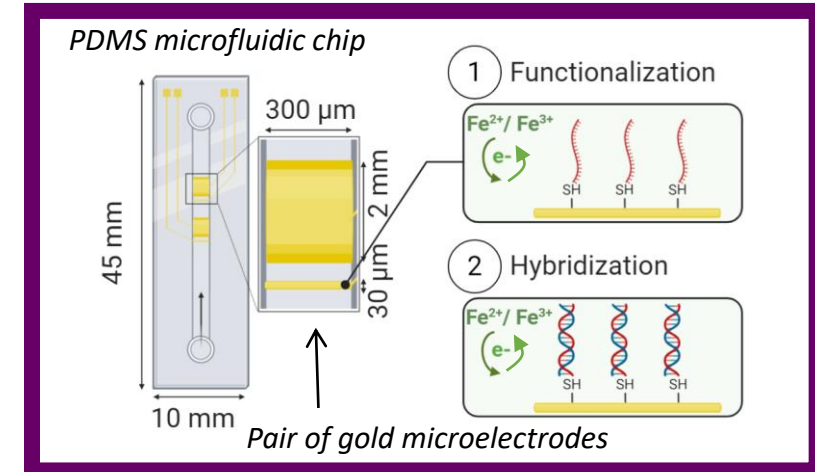
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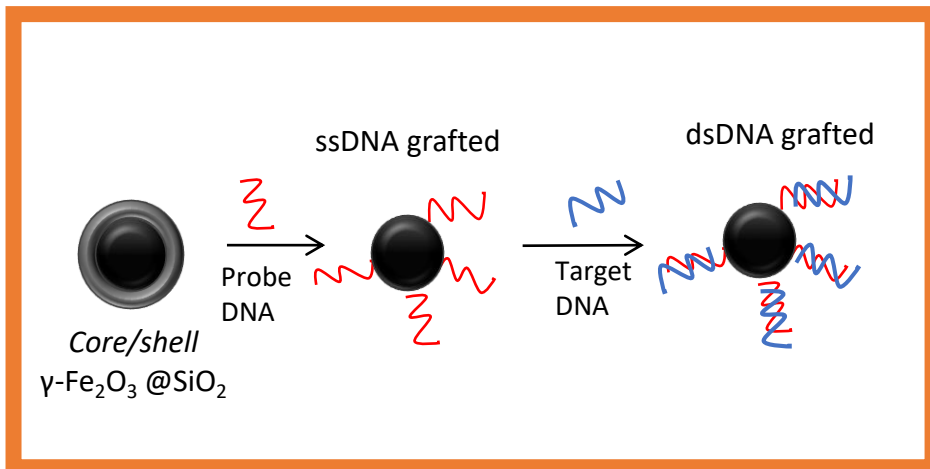
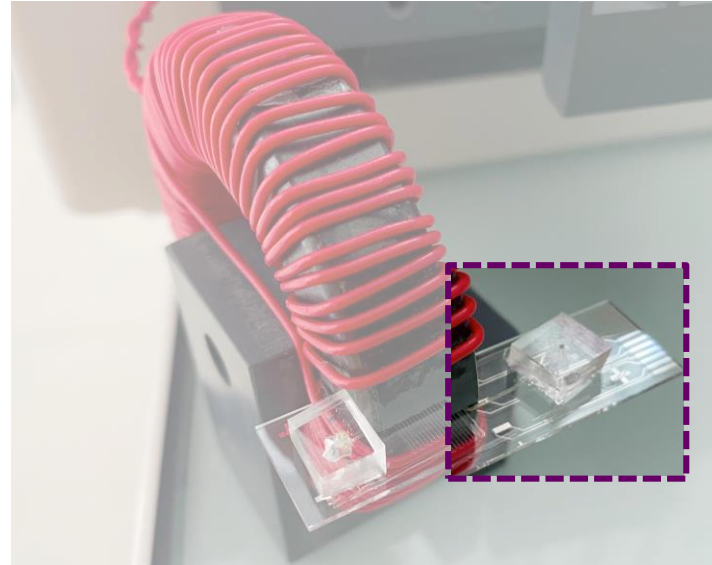


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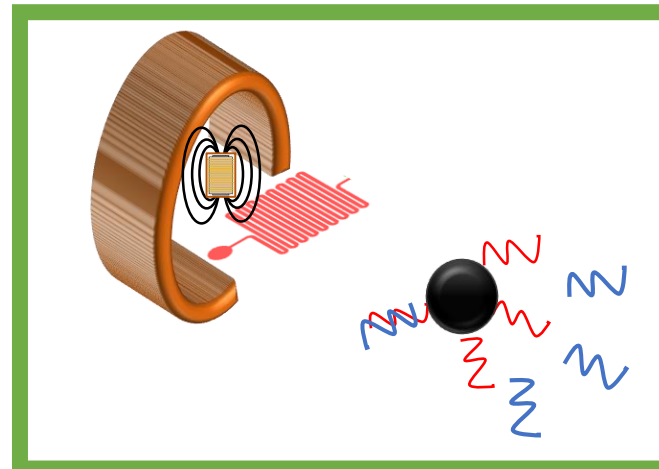


3. Electrochemical detection (on chip)

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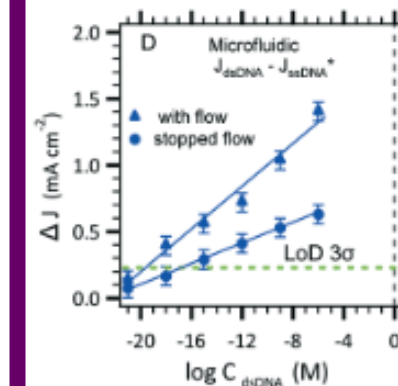
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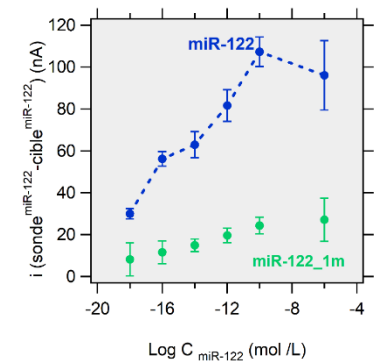
Marie charlotte Horny PhD<sup>2</sup>  
Claire Poujouly PhD

High sensitivity



LOD = 10<sup>-18</sup> M

High specificity

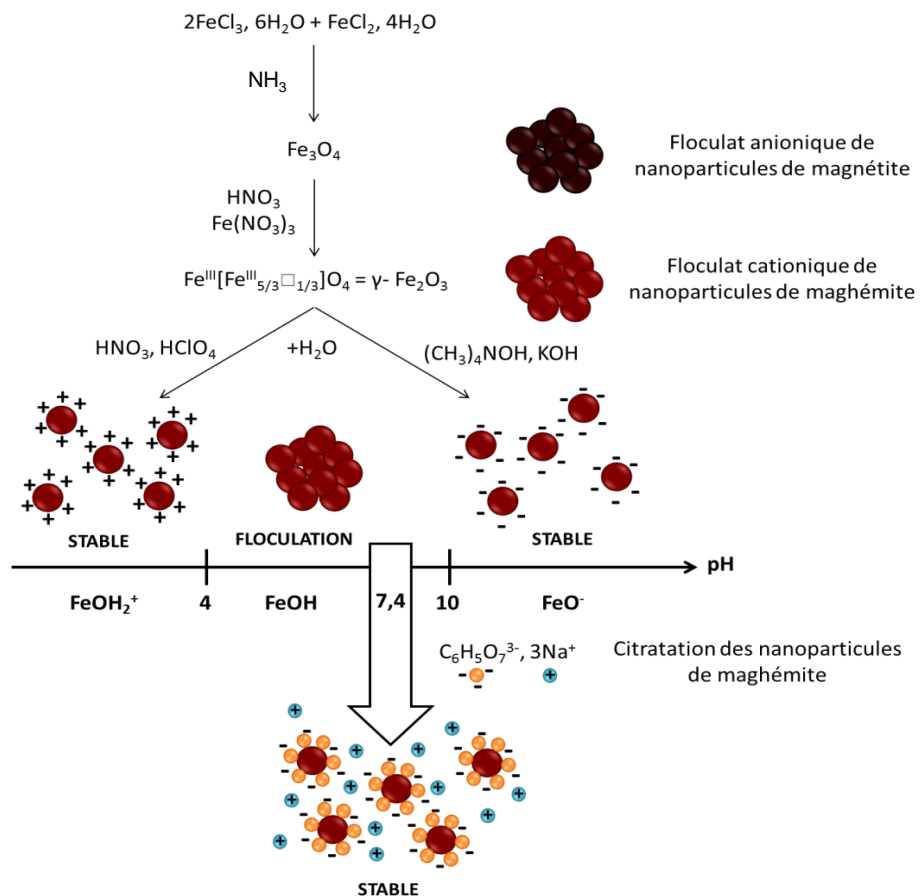


2. Lab Chip, 2016, 16, 4373

3. Electrochemical detection (on chip)

# 1. Synthesis of $\gamma\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ @ $\text{SiO}_2$ Core-Shell Nanoparticles

## A. Co-precipitation procedure = Massart method<sup>3</sup>

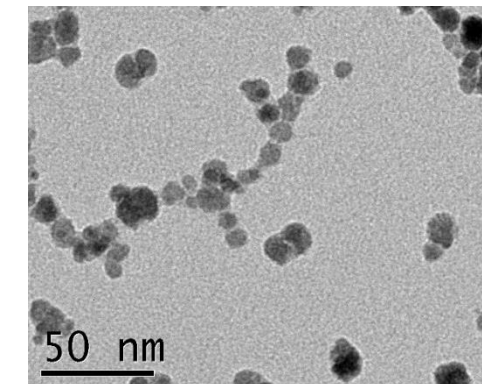


### ➤ Several advantages :

- Rapid, easy to synthesize
- No organic solvent, no surfactants
- Large quantities (1L,  $[\text{Fe}] = 1\text{M}$ )
- Size sorting to reduce polydispersity



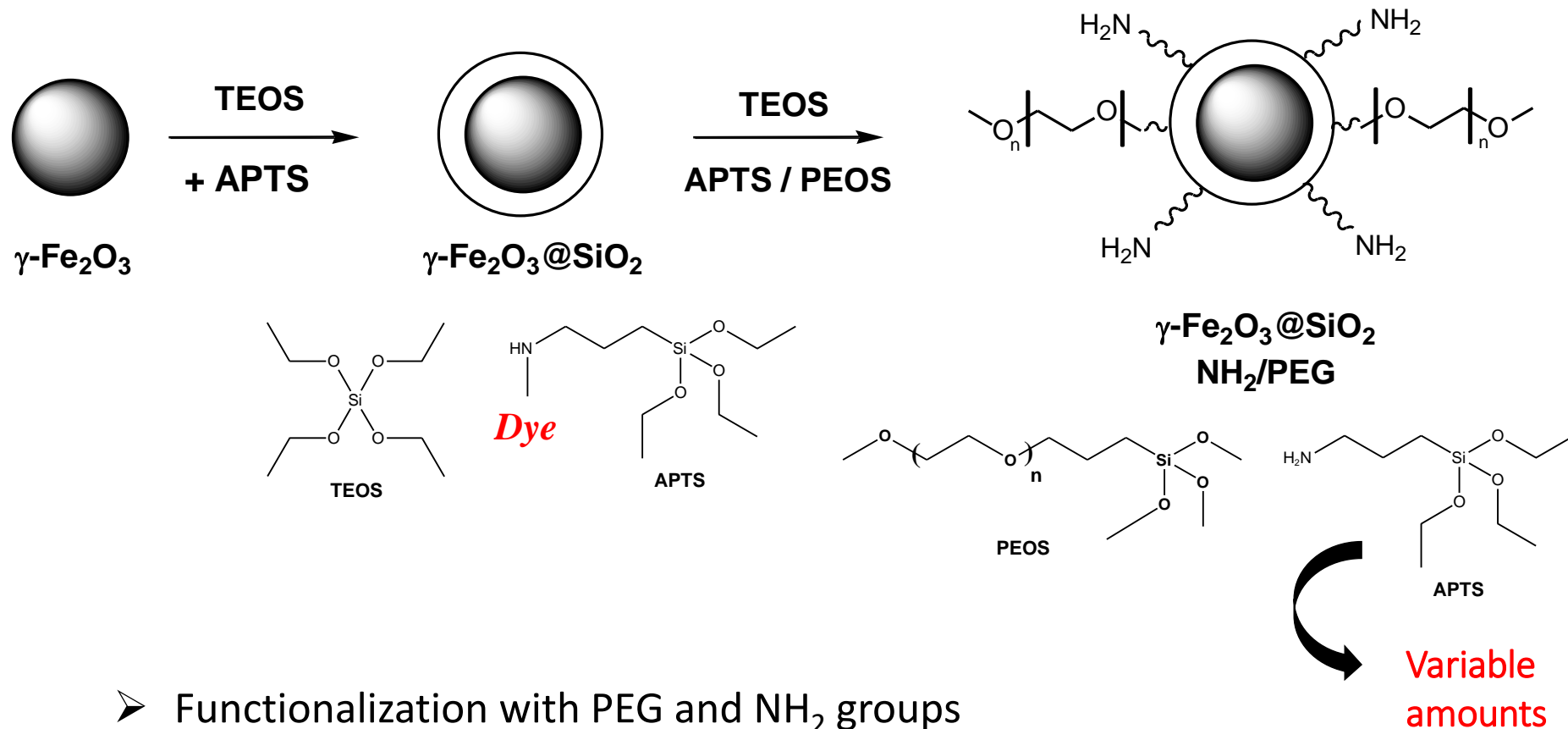
Ferrofluid



$$d_0 = 12 \text{ nm}$$
$$\sigma = 0.35$$

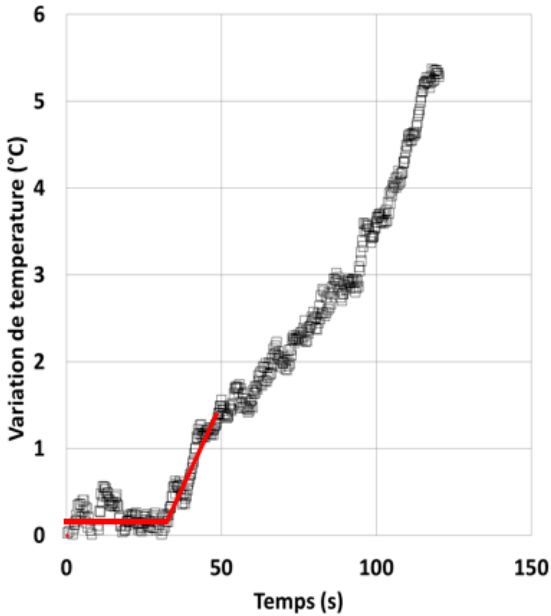
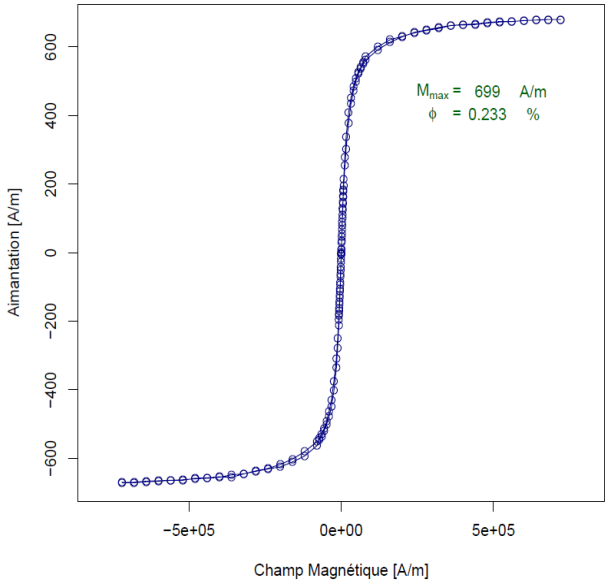
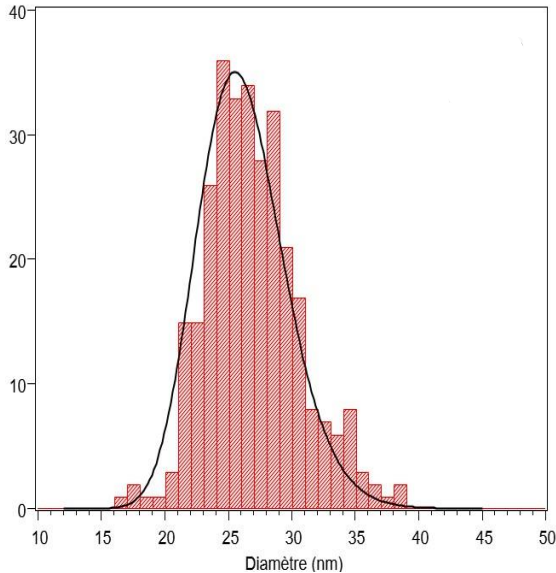
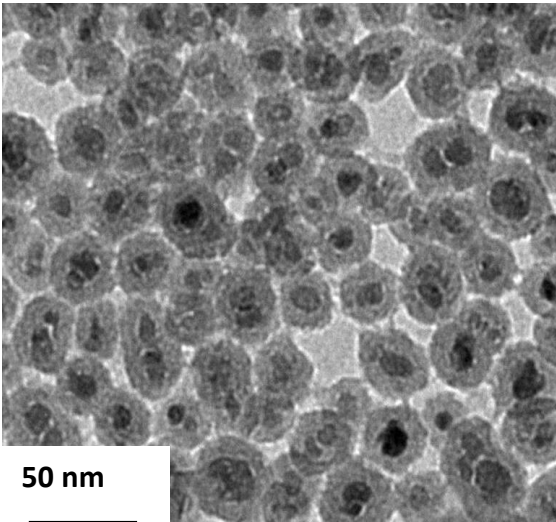
# 1. Synthesis of $\gamma\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ @ $\text{SiO}_2$ Core-Shell Nanoparticles

## B. Silica coating process<sup>4</sup>



- Functionalization with PEG and NH<sub>2</sub> groups  
Various NH<sub>2</sub> groups surface densities

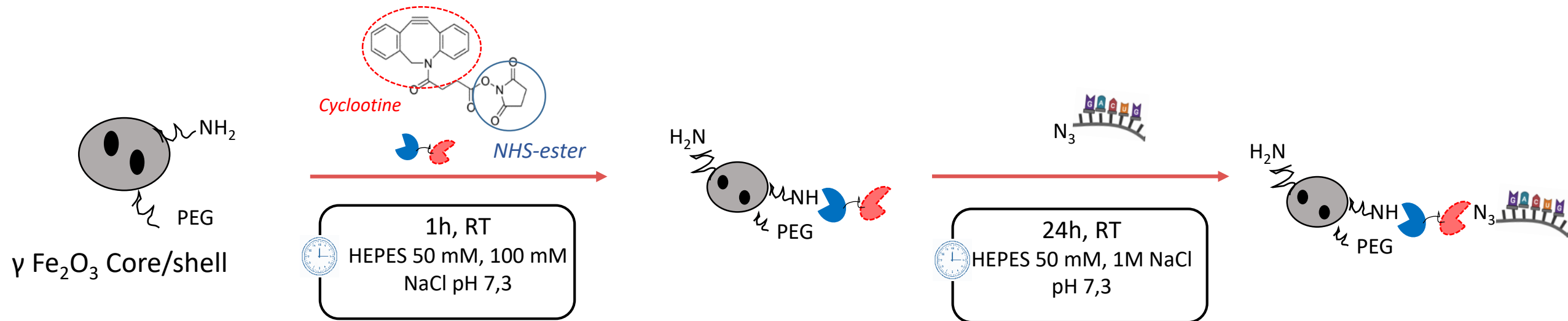
# 2. Characterization of $\gamma\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ @ $\text{SiO}_2$ Core-Shell Nanoparticles



Diamètre TEM	30 nm
Amine à la surface/CC	12000/CC
Potentiel Zeta	20 mV
Aimantation à saturation Ms	60 emu/g
SLP à 535 kHz	33 W/g

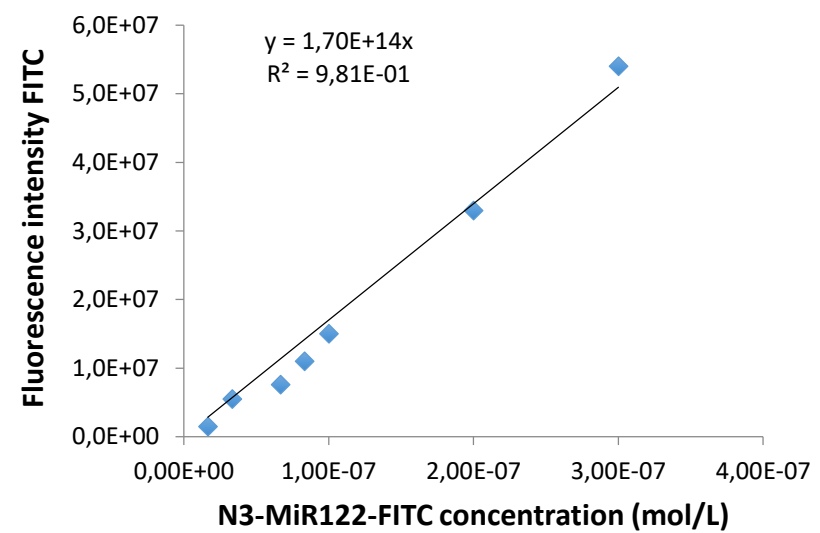
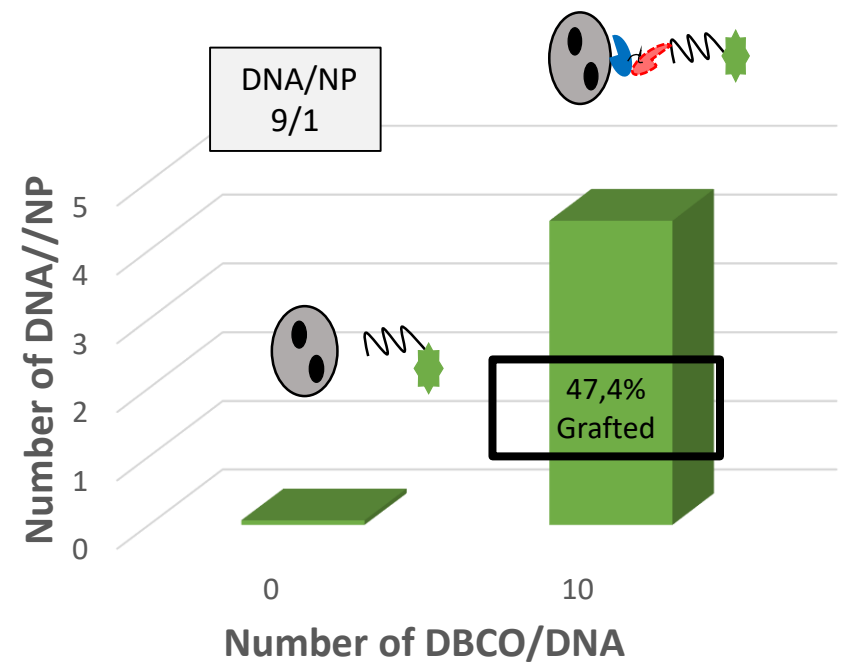
### 3. Bioconjugation strategie

- In two steps using strain promoted click chemistry
  - Introduction of alkyne groups onto the nanoparticle's surface
  - Copper free click chemistry with DNA-N<sub>3</sub>



### 3. Bioconjugation strategie

➤ Grafting of single stranded DNA<sub>probes</sub> (DNA modified with FITC)

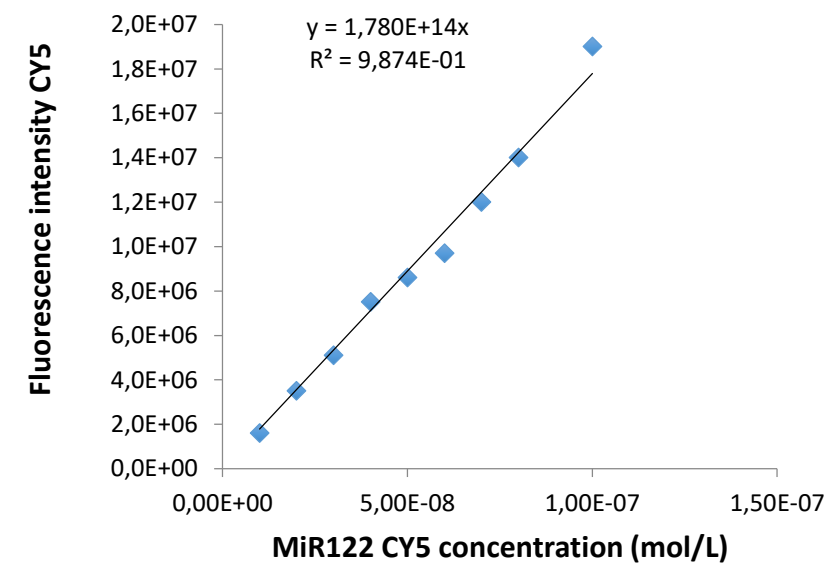
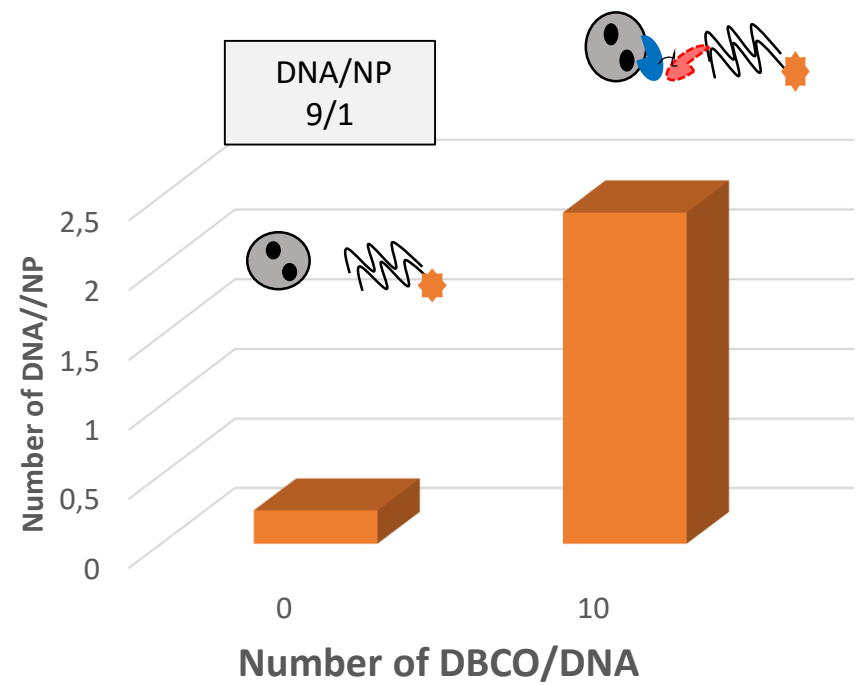


Calibration curve  
Quantification of the probes DNA onto  
the nanoparticles



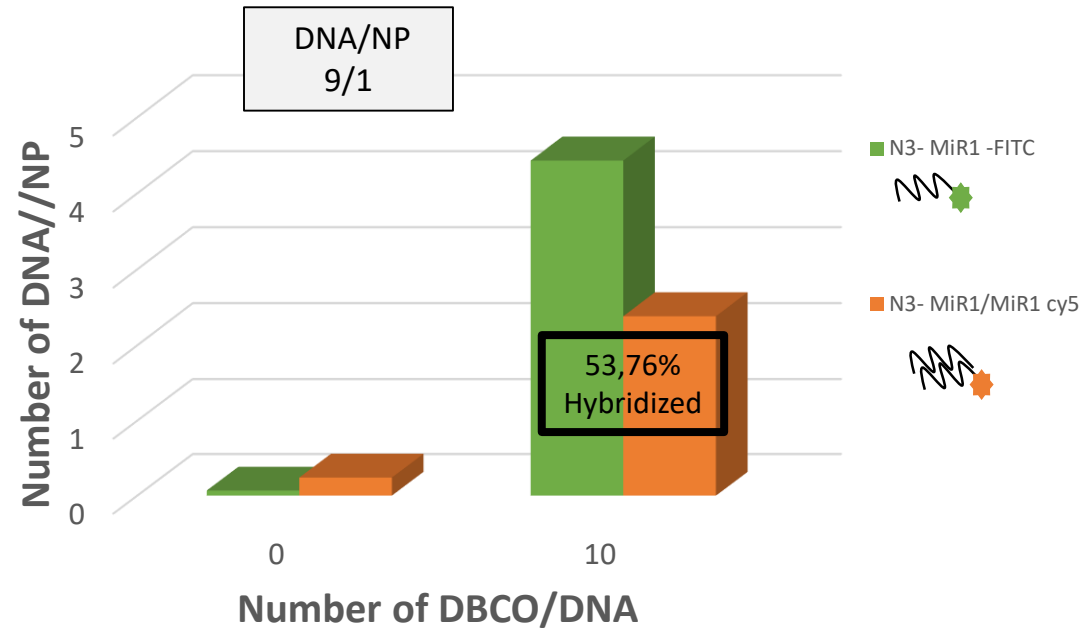
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- Capture of single stranded DNA<sub>target</sub> (complementary DNA modified with CY5)



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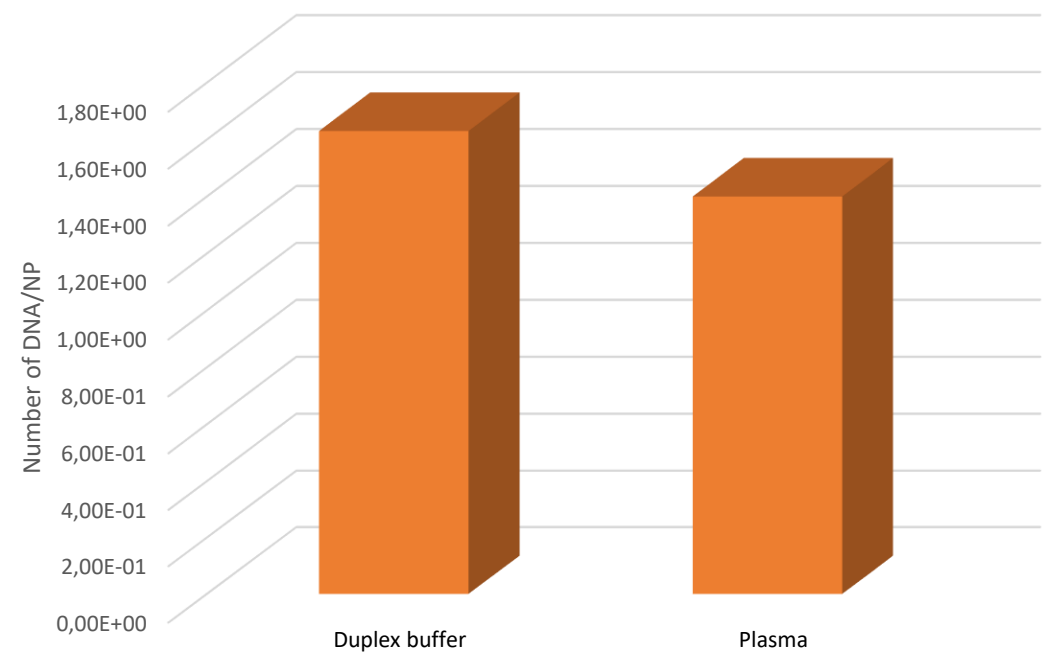


### 3. Bioconjugation strategie

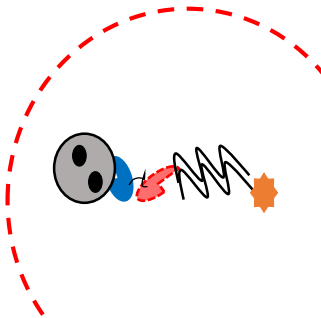
ssDNA - Nanoparticles				ds DNA - Nanoparticles	
Disease	Name	ADN/NP	% grafted	ADN/NP	% hybridized
Skeletal/cardiac muscle	Mir 1	4,3	47,40	2,38	53,76
Liver	MiR 122	4,28	47,13	2,47	57,81
Skeletal/cardiac muscle	MIR 133a	3,9	42,97	1,93	49,62
Skeletal muscle	MiR 133b	4,86	53,55	2,78	57,11
Cardiac muscle	MiR 208a	3,82	42,13	2,19	57,47
Skeletal muscle	Mir 206	4,18	46,01	2,63	63

# 3. Bioconjugation strategie

➤ Biological sample



Duplex buffer	Biological media : plasma
1,63	1,4



# Results



## ➤ Done :

- Patent : DI2021-0031 Paris Saclay 01/06/2021
- Article : Magnetic Hyperthermia on  $\gamma\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$  @ $\text{SiO}_2$  Core-Shell Nanoparticles for multiple mi-RNA Detection *in process*

## ➤ To do :

- Release microRNA captured by controlled magnetic hyperthermia on microfluidic chip
- Multi-detection of microRNA on microfluidic chip

# Funding

e-miRgency PROJECT **NanoSaclay**  
Laboratoire d'Excellence  
en Nanosciences et Nanotechnologies

DIMELEC PROJECT



Jean Gamby  
Claire Poujouly



Jean Michel Siaugue  
Emilie Secret  
Sirine El Mousli



Sébastien Banzet  
Julien Siracuse

Thank you for your attention



## **E-miRgency project**

Djamila Kechkeche et Jean Gamby  
12/10/2021

